

● 追加問題 解答 <三角定規>

$$S = \sin \theta + \frac{1}{\sin \theta}, \quad C = \cos \theta + \frac{1}{\cos \theta}, \quad T = \tan \theta + \frac{1}{\tan \theta}$$

$$(1) S^2 = \sin^2 \theta + \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} + 2, \quad C^2 = \cos^2 \theta + \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} + 2, \quad T^2 = \tan^2 \theta + \frac{1}{\tan^2 \theta} + 2$$

$$\therefore A = S^2 + C^2 - 2T^2 = 1 + \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} + \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} - \frac{2\sin^2 \theta}{\cos^2 \theta} - \frac{2\cos^2 \theta}{\sin^2 \theta}$$

$$\text{ここで } \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} - \frac{2\sin^2 \theta}{\cos^2 \theta} = \frac{2(1 - \sin^2 \theta) - 1}{\cos^2 \theta} = \frac{2\cos^2 \theta - 1}{\cos^2 \theta} = 2 - \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta}$$

$$\text{同様に } \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} - \frac{2\cos^2 \theta}{\sin^2 \theta} = 2 - \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta}$$

$$\text{よって, } A = 5 - \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} - \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} = 5 - \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta} = 5 - \frac{4}{\sin^2 2\theta}$$

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ のとき } 0 < \sin^2 2\theta \leq 1 \text{ だから, } 1 \leq \frac{1}{\sin^2 2\theta}, \quad -\frac{4}{\sin^2 2\theta} \leq -4 \quad \therefore A \leq 1$$

$$\text{また, } \theta \rightarrow 0, \theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ で } \frac{1}{\sin^2 2\theta} \rightarrow \infty \text{ だから, 求める } A \text{ の値域は } -\infty < A \leq 1 \text{ …[答]}$$

$$(2) B = S + C - T = \sin \theta + \frac{1}{\sin \theta} + \cos \theta + \frac{1}{\cos \theta} - \tan \theta - \frac{1}{\tan \theta} \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$B' = \frac{dB}{d\theta} = \cos \theta - \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^2 \theta} - \sin \theta + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos^2 \theta} - \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} + \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ の第 2, 6 項} = \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\sin^2 \theta} = \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{1 - \cos^2 \theta} = \frac{1}{1 + \cos \theta} \quad \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ の第 3, 4 項} = -\frac{1 - \sin \theta}{\cos^2 \theta} = -\frac{1 - \sin \theta}{1 - \sin^2 \theta} = -\frac{1}{1 + \sin \theta} \quad \dots \textcircled{4}$$

$$\therefore \textcircled{2} = \cos \theta - \sin \theta + \frac{1}{1 + \cos \theta} - \frac{1}{1 + \sin \theta} = (\cos \theta - \sin \theta) \left\{ 1 - \frac{1}{(1 + \cos \theta)(1 + \sin \theta)} \right\} \quad \dots \textcircled{5}$$

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ のとき } 0 < \sin \theta, \cos \theta \text{ だから } \textcircled{5} \text{ の } \{ \} > 0$$

よって, ⑤の正負は  $\cos \theta - \sin \theta$  の正負で決まる。

以上より,  $0 < \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{4}$  のとき  $B' \geq 0 \leftarrow B$  は単調増加,

$$\frac{\pi}{4} \leq \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ のとき } B' \leq 0 \leftarrow B \text{ は単調減少。}$$

$$\text{また, } \theta \rightarrow 0 \text{ のとき } \frac{1}{\sin \theta} - \frac{1}{\tan \theta} = \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = \frac{2\sin^2(\theta/2)}{2\sin(\theta/2)\cos(\theta/2)} = \tan \frac{\theta}{2} \rightarrow 0 \quad \therefore B \rightarrow 2$$

$$\theta \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ のとき, } \phi = \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta \text{ とおけば } \phi \rightarrow 0 \text{ で, } \frac{1}{\cos \theta} - \frac{1}{\tan \theta} = \frac{1}{\sin \phi} - \frac{\cos \phi}{\sin \phi} = \tan \frac{\phi}{2} \rightarrow 0 \quad \therefore B \rightarrow 2$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ のとき, } B = 3\sqrt{2} - 2$$

以上より, 求める  $B$  の値域は  $2 < B \leq 3\sqrt{2} - 2$  …[答]